Unit 2 Review Guide Test Date: WED 9/2 Name:

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| QUESTION | NOTES FOR CORRECTION |
| The period when European nations began looking for their own direct route to the Far East | **Age of Discovery** |
| What three European countries wanted to settle the southeast area known as Georgia today? | **England, Spain and France** |
| What are the 3 reasons Spain came to the New World? | **To convert the Indians to Christianity, to expand the empire, to try to find gold and other riches for Spain** |
| The Spanish began to colonize the southeastern North American continent by building what? | **Missions – missionaries would spread Christianity first** |
| Who were the North and South American Continents named for? | **Amerigo Vespucci** |
| What were the names of the two Spanish missionary providences in Georgia?  | **Guale and Mocama** |
| What was Columbus looking for when he went sailing in 1492? | **A western route to reach the Indies – Asia** |
| The first permanent ENGLISH settlement in America was what? | **Jamestown in 1607** |
| What is mercantilism? | **An economic trade policy where a country seeks a favorable balance of trade by selling more goods to others than it buys from other countries.**  |
| What was not allowed in the original GA colony? | **Liquor, Slavery, Lawyers, Catholics** |
| According to the terms of the original charter for Georgia, WHO could not become colonists?  | **Catholics, lawyers, slaves** |
| What were the original boundaries of the GA colony under the land grant for issued by the king? | **All vacant land between the Altamaha and Savannah rivers, from the Atlantic to the South Seas (Pacific)** |
| What year was Georgia made the 13th colony by Royal Charter? | **1732** |
| The colonists arrived in Georgia at Yamacraw Bluff on what date? | **February 12, 1733** |
| What are the 4 reasons English leaders wanted to establish the new colony of Georgia? | **Military as a buffer colony to SC, Religious Freedom for Protestants, Wealth and Power for the King, Economic – Mercantilism. (DEFENSE, RELIGION, ECONOMICS, POWER for King)** |
| What was the name of the first English settlement in GA? | **Savannah** |
| Who built Fort Darien? | **Scottish Highlanders** |
| Which of the Trustee regulations imposed on the colonists was the most unpopular and WHY? | **Land could not be sold but could be passed on to a male heir.** |
| How did illness and death create severe problems for Georgia’s early settlers? | **It slowed (hampered) the progress of the early colony.**  |
| After Oglethorpe left Georgia, the trustees tried to get the colony’s economy going by doing what? | **Relaxing land regulations and allowing slavery** |
| Who was defeated at the Battle of Bloody Marsh? | **Spanish** |
| Where did the battle of Bloody Marsh take place? | **Fort Frederica on St. Simons Island** |
| When was slavery finally allowed in Georgia? | **At the end of Trustee Rule – 1750** |
| How did the government of Georgia change under Royal Rule? | **Royal Governors, Georgia was under the direct control of the British government, legislative body was created.** |
| How did Georgia’s population change after the French and Indian War? | **It increased due to giving away land in the Headright System.**  |
| At the end of the French and Indian War, Georgia’s western boundary was what? | **Mississippi River** |
| During the 1700s WHAT % of slaves traded ended up in the American colonies? | **6%** |
| What was the Headright System? | **A plan for distributing Indian land given to GA. The head of the family had the right to 100 acres of land. Was aimed at increasing GA’s population.** |
| The French and Indian war was primarily fought between what two European countries? | **France and England.**  |
| What was the main reason why the Salzburgers came to Georgia? | **Religious Freedom** |
| What was the name of the Salzburger community? | **Ebenezer** |
| Describe indentured servants? | **Poor, white and young people who agreed to work for wealthy people in exchange for paid passage to the colonies.**  |
| How did the Salzburgers and the Scottish Highlanders feel about slavery? | **They were against slavery.**  |
| Triangular Trade | **The trade route used by American merchants that involved the trading of rum, slaves, sugar, and molasses** |
| What products was GA supposed to produce? | **Silk, Grapes and Rice** |
| What products did GA actually produce? | **Rice, Indigo and Cotton** |
| Mary Musgrove | **Female interpreter for English and Indians** |
| James Oglethorpe | **“father” and “founder” of Georgia** |
| Tomochichi | **Native American Chief who allowed colonists to settle at Yamacraw Bluff** |
| Sir James Wright | **Longest serving Royal Governor** |