Unit One and Two Test Study Guide

1. Name the Georgia region that is the most populated.

**Piedmont**

1. Name the region that was once covered by an ocean for millions of years.

**Coastal Plain**

1. Name the region that is the smallest in land area.

**Appalachian Plateau**

4. Name the region that has the highest and largest groups of mountains and most rainfall.

**Blue Ridge**

1. Name the region has many textile industries and is marked by low valleys and ridges.

**Ridge and Valley**

1. Explain how the climate and location of Georgia has helped developed economically.

**Moderate climate attracts people and is good for agriculture, travel, etc.**

1. Which of the Native American cultures in Georgia began farming on a large scale?

**Mississippian**

1. Which two groups were present in Georgia when the Europeans began exploring the area in the 1500s?

**Creek and Cherokee**

1. Put the American Indian cultures in order from the oldest to the newest cultures. (Be able to explain!!!)

**Paleo, Archaic, Woodland, Mississippian**

Technologies and civilizations advanced throughout time from tribe to tribe including the advancements listed in #10 and #11.

1. Put the weapons that the American Indians created in order from oldest to newest and list who created the weapon.

**Spear – Atl Atl- Bow and Arrow**

1. Put the type of houses that the American Indians built in order from the oldest to the newest and list which group used that type of house.

**Pits/Temporary structures- Dome shaped huts- More permanent shelters.**

1. Why did American Indian cultures change over time from being nomadic hunters and gatherers to farming and having villages?

**Animals became extinct, began hunting smaller species. Agriculture improved and was more reliable. Made more sense to stay in one place than continue to move.**

1. Why did the European exploration of the New World increase in the late 15th century?

**Three G’s, Increased technology for ships, sails, and navigation technology.**

1. What was one cause for the decline of the Native American population?

**Disease/Illness/Smallpox**

1. What natural resource did France want from the New World?  
   **Income from trading and selling Animal Furs/ Skins**
2. What effect did Hernando de Soto’s expedition in Georgia have on the American Indians there?

**Spread of disease killed many of the natives and caused populations to decline.**

1. What did the people who worked in the Spanish missions want to change about the American Indians? **Convert them to Catholicism. Change their religion/culture/way of life.**
2. How did Mary Musgrove have a positive impact on the American Indian and British relationship? What two men did she translate for and help create a lasting friendship?  
   **She translated between the natives and British to help trade and negotiations happen. She worked for James Oglethorpe to Translate with Tomochichi.**
3. Why did James Oglethorpe want to move English debtors to a colony in the New World?

**His friend died in prison, he wanted the other prisoners to have a new start and not suffer in the poor English prison conditions.**

1. What changes did the Malcontents want to the Georgia charter?  
   **They were mainly upset with the charter not allowing slaves. Wanted this ban lifted!!**

**Also didn’t like the ban on alcohol or not being allowed to sell land.**

1. What groups fought against the Malcontents?

**The Highland Scots and Salzburgers**

1. Why did Oglethorpe want the Highland Scots to move to Georgia?

**They were skilled soldiers! Needed them to help defend from Spanish invasion.**

1. Name one difference between the reasons that Spain want to explore the New World and the reasons that England did.

**English wanted new markets/mercantilism, while the Spanish were seeking actual gold.**

**English wanted religious freedom, while the Spanish were mainly looking to setup Christian missions and convert natives to Catholicism.**

* 1. Who were the Salzburgers?  
     **Austrian Christian Immigrants**

1. What was the name of the Yamacraw Indians leader?

**Tomochichi**

1. What were the three reasons for Georgia to be founded as a colony? Be able to EXPLAIN (hint hint)

**RED C  
Religion, Economics, Defense, Charity**

**Religion- spread Christianity and have religious freedom  
Economics- establish new markets and new sources of raw materials**

**Defense- protect SC and other English establishments from the Spanish to the south**

**Charity- give a new start to the prisoners and worthy poor.**